Visualizing Program Comprehension





INFORMATION & COMPUTER SCIENCES UNIVERSITY of HAWAI'I at MÄNOA

CHANGE

Research Goals

- Visual Attention: Monitor eye movements to discover how programmers comprehend and navigate through code
- **Comprehension Metrics:** Determine differences in comprehension strategies and identify patterns between programmers

Areas of Interest

- AOI Definition: Areas of Interest (AOI) are areas drawn around a feature or element
- Capturing Insights: Track and quantify participant gaze information within an AOI
 - Example: How often a participant glances at an AOI or how long they look there

<pre>class Main { public static void main(String[] args) {</pre>
int n1 = 81, n2 = 153;
<pre>int gcd = 1;</pre>
<pre>for (int i = 1; i <= n1 && i <= n2; ++i) {</pre>
if (n1 % i == 0 && n2 % i == 0)
gcd = i; }
}
1



Visualization

- **Fixation Graphs & Heatmaps:** Display information visually for easy comprehension
- **Overlay Data:** Overlay multiple participants to reveal collective focal points
- **Detailed Analysis:** Access CSV files containing each participants' individual gaze points for comprehensive analysis